

1,4-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-6,7-dihydro-1H-pyrazolo[4,3-*b*]pyridine-3,5(2*H*,4*H*)-dione

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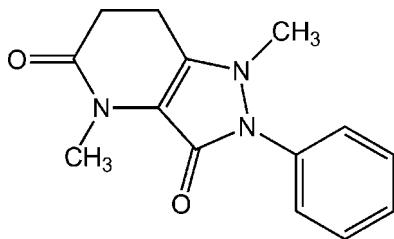
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 193$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.027; wR factor = 0.071; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.3.

The mean plane of the pyrazolone ring [maximum deviation = 0.054 (1) Å] of the title compound, $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$, is oriented at a dihedral angle of 36.05 (7)° with respect to the phenyl ring. The methyl group is slightly disposed [distance = 0.864 (2) Å] out of the mean plane of the pyrazolone ring to which it is attached.

Related literature

For the biological activity of pyrazolone derivatives (*e.g.* dipyrone), see: Pierre *et al.* (2007). For general methods of cleavage of N-Cbz protected amines see: Greene & Wuts (1999). For conversion of N-Cbz-protected amines into N-*t*-Boc-protected amines, see: Sakaitani *et al.* (1988).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 257.29$
 Monoclinic, Cc
 $a = 8.9721$ (7) Å
 $b = 21.7653$ (19) Å
 $c = 7.3725$ (5) Å
 $\beta = 120.214$ (5)°

$V = 1244.12$ (17) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 193$ K
 $0.45 \times 0.17 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2T diffractometer
 4103 measured reflections
 1623 independent reflections

1541 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.071$
 $S = 1.04$
 1623 reflections
 174 parameters

2 restraints
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.14$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe, 2010); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-RED* (Stoe, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5636).

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supplementary materials

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1,4-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-6,7-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazolo[4,3-*b*]pyridine-3,5(2*H*,4*H*)-dione

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Comment

Pyrazolone derivatives are widely known as potent analgesic drugs (Pierre *et al.*, 2007). By transforming the protection group from a N-Cbz group into a N-*t*-Boc group in an one pot synthesis (Sakaitani *et al.*, 1988) with the structure 3-(4-((benzyloxycarbonyl)(methyl)amino)-2-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)propanoic acid, a ringclosure to sixmembered ring was formed. For further investigation, we omitted the step of conversion and performed a direct cleavage reaction (Greene & Wuts, 1999) leading to the title compound.

The pyrazolone ring of the anellated ringsystem is oriented at a dihedral angle of 36.05 (7)° with respect to the phenyl ring. The methyl group (C17) shows a distance of 0.864 (2) Å to the least square plane of the pyrazolone ring system.

Experimental

The compound was prepared by palladium catalyzed cleavage of a N-Cbz protected amine (Greene & Wuts, 1999). 3-(4-((Benzyloxycarbonyl)(methyl)amino)-2-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)propanoic acid (0.74 g, 1.81 mmol) and palladium on activated carbon (10%, 0.19 g, 0.18 mmol) were dissolved in 40 ml ethyl acetate under a hydrogen atmosphere (1 atm). The mixture was stirred for 12 h with regular TLC monitoring, then filtered and concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, ethyl acetate/isopropyl alcohol 1:1). Crystals of the title compound were obtained by slow evaporation of ethanol at room temperature.

Refinement

In the absence of anomalous scatterers, Friedel pairs were merged. Hydrogen atoms were placed at calculated positions with C—H = 0.95 Å (aromatic) or 0.98–0.99 Å (*sp*³ C-atom). All H atoms were refined in the riding-model approximation with isotropic displacement parameters set at 1.2–1.5 times of the U_{eq} of the parent atom.

Figures

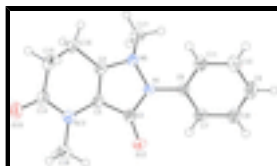


Fig. 1. View of compound I. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

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Crystal data

$C_{14}H_{15}N_3O_2$	$F(000) = 544$
$M_r = 257.29$	$D_x = 1.374 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, <i>Cc</i>	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: C -2yc	Cell parameters from 6605 reflections
$a = 8.9721 (7) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 2.8\text{--}29.3^\circ$
$b = 21.7653 (19) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 7.3725 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 193 \text{ K}$
$\beta = 120.214 (5)^\circ$	Plate, colourless
$V = 1244.12 (17) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.45 \times 0.17 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$
$Z = 4$	

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2T diffractometer	1541 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Radiation source: sealed Tube graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$
Detector resolution: $6.67 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.9^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.8^\circ$
rotation method scans	$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
4103 measured reflections	$k = -29 \rightarrow 25$
1623 independent reflections	$l = -9 \rightarrow 10$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.071$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.04$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0454P)^2 + 0.1582P]$
1623 reflections	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
174 parameters	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
2 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.35428 (16)	0.22736 (6)	0.2232 (2)	0.0248 (3)
C2	0.31867 (18)	0.27099 (7)	0.3359 (2)	0.0250 (3)
C3	0.36758 (18)	0.32872 (6)	0.2826 (2)	0.0241 (3)
C4	0.43857 (18)	0.31670 (7)	0.1635 (2)	0.0240 (3)
N5	0.44486 (16)	0.25431 (6)	0.1332 (2)	0.0239 (2)
C6	0.37458 (19)	0.16362 (7)	0.2688 (2)	0.0245 (3)
C7	0.2491 (2)	0.13330 (7)	0.2930 (3)	0.0305 (3)
H7	0.1517	0.1550	0.2782	0.037*
C8	0.2679 (3)	0.07098 (8)	0.3392 (3)	0.0386 (4)
H8	0.1846	0.0503	0.3602	0.046*
C9	0.4070 (3)	0.03872 (8)	0.3550 (3)	0.0420 (4)
H9	0.4181	-0.0040	0.3852	0.050*
C10	0.5303 (2)	0.06878 (8)	0.3266 (3)	0.0373 (4)
H10	0.6246	0.0465	0.3351	0.045*
C11	0.5156 (2)	0.13149 (8)	0.2858 (3)	0.0301 (3)
H11	0.6012	0.1524	0.2696	0.036*
O12	0.26349 (16)	0.25874 (6)	0.45386 (19)	0.0330 (3)
N13	0.35152 (17)	0.38830 (6)	0.3448 (2)	0.0291 (3)
C14	0.4310 (2)	0.43628 (7)	0.3067 (3)	0.0311 (3)
C15	0.5584 (2)	0.41980 (8)	0.2363 (3)	0.0328 (3)
H15A	0.6707	0.4100	0.3621	0.039*
H15B	0.5757	0.4563	0.1690	0.039*
C16	0.5053 (2)	0.36558 (7)	0.0828 (3)	0.0290 (3)
H16A	0.4149	0.3785	-0.0594	0.035*
H16B	0.6059	0.3503	0.0748	0.035*
C17	0.3917 (2)	0.23369 (8)	-0.0807 (2)	0.0291 (3)
H17A	0.2717	0.2458	-0.1759	0.044*
H17B	0.4018	0.1889	-0.0821	0.044*
H17C	0.4662	0.2527	-0.1267	0.044*
C18	0.2290 (3)	0.40112 (8)	0.4156 (3)	0.0394 (4)
H18A	0.2698	0.4362	0.5119	0.059*
H18B	0.2191	0.3650	0.4883	0.059*
H18C	0.1159	0.4107	0.2942	0.059*
O19	0.4061 (2)	0.48961 (6)	0.3370 (2)	0.0423 (3)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0286 (6)	0.0233 (6)	0.0300 (6)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0203 (5)	0.0012 (5)

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C2	0.0246 (6)	0.0261 (7)	0.0255 (6)	0.0001 (5)	0.0136 (5)	0.0008 (5)
C3	0.0255 (6)	0.0227 (6)	0.0252 (7)	-0.0010 (5)	0.0136 (5)	0.0018 (5)
C4	0.0232 (6)	0.0254 (7)	0.0241 (6)	-0.0015 (5)	0.0124 (5)	0.0023 (5)
N5	0.0259 (5)	0.0252 (6)	0.0259 (6)	-0.0023 (4)	0.0171 (5)	0.0005 (5)
C6	0.0281 (6)	0.0216 (6)	0.0244 (6)	-0.0030 (5)	0.0136 (5)	-0.0020 (5)
C7	0.0339 (8)	0.0282 (8)	0.0337 (8)	-0.0062 (6)	0.0203 (6)	-0.0040 (6)
C8	0.0523 (10)	0.0289 (8)	0.0423 (10)	-0.0126 (7)	0.0295 (8)	-0.0047 (7)
C9	0.0576 (11)	0.0207 (7)	0.0462 (10)	-0.0034 (7)	0.0249 (8)	0.0007 (7)
C10	0.0389 (8)	0.0272 (8)	0.0416 (10)	0.0044 (6)	0.0173 (7)	-0.0011 (6)
C11	0.0272 (7)	0.0269 (7)	0.0333 (8)	-0.0022 (5)	0.0130 (6)	-0.0022 (6)
O12	0.0435 (6)	0.0324 (6)	0.0363 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	0.0299 (5)	0.0015 (5)
N13	0.0343 (6)	0.0240 (6)	0.0316 (6)	0.0003 (5)	0.0185 (5)	-0.0012 (5)
C14	0.0378 (8)	0.0243 (7)	0.0265 (7)	-0.0023 (6)	0.0127 (6)	0.0009 (6)
C15	0.0341 (7)	0.0276 (7)	0.0346 (8)	-0.0066 (6)	0.0157 (6)	0.0040 (6)
C16	0.0305 (7)	0.0293 (7)	0.0297 (7)	-0.0030 (5)	0.0170 (6)	0.0053 (6)
C17	0.0277 (7)	0.0353 (8)	0.0270 (7)	-0.0014 (6)	0.0159 (6)	-0.0038 (6)
C18	0.0490 (10)	0.0332 (8)	0.0491 (10)	0.0044 (7)	0.0343 (9)	-0.0036 (7)
O19	0.0596 (8)	0.0229 (6)	0.0438 (7)	-0.0010 (5)	0.0255 (6)	-0.0012 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

N1—C2	1.4009 (19)	C10—C11	1.390 (2)
N1—N5	1.4098 (16)	C10—H10	0.9500
N1—C6	1.4173 (18)	C11—H11	0.9500
C2—O12	1.2269 (18)	N13—C14	1.371 (2)
C2—C3	1.449 (2)	N13—C18	1.462 (2)
C3—C4	1.344 (2)	C14—O19	1.224 (2)
C3—N13	1.4069 (19)	C14—C15	1.517 (3)
C4—N5	1.3820 (19)	C15—C16	1.536 (2)
C4—C16	1.485 (2)	C15—H15A	0.9900
N5—C17	1.4691 (19)	C15—H15B	0.9900
C6—C7	1.392 (2)	C16—H16A	0.9900
C6—C11	1.395 (2)	C16—H16B	0.9900
C7—C8	1.388 (2)	C17—H17A	0.9800
C7—H7	0.9500	C17—H17B	0.9800
C8—C9	1.385 (3)	C17—H17C	0.9800
C8—H8	0.9500	C18—H18A	0.9800
C9—C10	1.389 (3)	C18—H18B	0.9800
C9—H9	0.9500	C18—H18C	0.9800
C2—N1—N5	110.78 (12)	C6—C11—H11	120.2
C2—N1—C6	124.29 (12)	C14—N13—C3	119.08 (13)
N5—N1—C6	118.88 (12)	C14—N13—C18	119.34 (14)
O12—C2—N1	124.53 (14)	C3—N13—C18	120.76 (13)
O12—C2—C3	131.78 (14)	O19—C14—N13	121.55 (16)
N1—C2—C3	103.65 (12)	O19—C14—C15	121.68 (15)
C4—C3—N13	123.53 (13)	N13—C14—C15	116.69 (14)
C4—C3—C2	108.44 (13)	C14—C15—C16	115.22 (13)
N13—C3—C2	128.01 (13)	C14—C15—H15A	108.5
C3—C4—N5	111.62 (12)	C16—C15—H15A	108.5

C3—C4—C16	122.80 (14)	C14—C15—H15B	108.5
N5—C4—C16	125.56 (13)	C16—C15—H15B	108.5
C4—N5—N1	104.62 (11)	H15A—C15—H15B	107.5
C4—N5—C17	117.15 (13)	C4—C16—C15	107.06 (13)
N1—N5—C17	115.18 (12)	C4—C16—H16A	110.3
C7—C6—C11	120.43 (14)	C15—C16—H16A	110.3
C7—C6—N1	118.59 (14)	C4—C16—H16B	110.3
C11—C6—N1	120.98 (13)	C15—C16—H16B	110.3
C8—C7—C6	119.23 (16)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.6
C8—C7—H7	120.4	N5—C17—H17A	109.5
C6—C7—H7	120.4	N5—C17—H17B	109.5
C9—C8—C7	120.61 (16)	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
C9—C8—H8	119.7	N5—C17—H17C	109.5
C7—C8—H8	119.7	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C8—C9—C10	120.07 (16)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
C8—C9—H9	120.0	N13—C18—H18A	109.5
C10—C9—H9	120.0	N13—C18—H18B	109.5
C9—C10—C11	119.95 (16)	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C9—C10—H10	120.0	N13—C18—H18C	109.5
C11—C10—H10	120.0	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
C10—C11—C6	119.67 (15)	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
C10—C11—H11	120.2		
N5—N1—C2—O12	-169.21 (15)	N5—N1—C6—C11	19.2 (2)
C6—N1—C2—O12	-17.1 (2)	C11—C6—C7—C8	1.5 (2)
N5—N1—C2—C3	8.97 (15)	N1—C6—C7—C8	-179.53 (16)
C6—N1—C2—C3	161.12 (13)	C6—C7—C8—C9	-1.9 (3)
O12—C2—C3—C4	173.11 (17)	C7—C8—C9—C10	0.7 (3)
N1—C2—C3—C4	-4.88 (15)	C8—C9—C10—C11	1.1 (3)
O12—C2—C3—N13	-5.2 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C6	-1.5 (3)
N1—C2—C3—N13	176.85 (14)	C7—C6—C11—C10	0.2 (2)
N13—C3—C4—N5	177.41 (13)	N1—C6—C11—C10	-178.76 (16)
C2—C3—C4—N5	-0.95 (17)	C4—C3—N13—C14	-8.7 (2)
N13—C3—C4—C16	-0.9 (2)	C2—C3—N13—C14	169.31 (14)
C2—C3—C4—C16	-179.27 (13)	C4—C3—N13—C18	160.80 (16)
C3—C4—N5—N1	6.36 (17)	C2—C3—N13—C18	-21.2 (2)
C16—C4—N5—N1	-175.38 (13)	C3—N13—C14—O19	172.06 (16)
C3—C4—N5—C17	135.25 (13)	C18—N13—C14—O19	2.4 (2)
C16—C4—N5—C17	-46.5 (2)	C3—N13—C14—C15	-11.1 (2)
C2—N1—N5—C4	-9.63 (16)	C18—N13—C14—C15	179.24 (16)
C6—N1—N5—C4	-163.47 (12)	O19—C14—C15—C16	-143.95 (16)
C2—N1—N5—C17	-139.69 (13)	N13—C14—C15—C16	39.2 (2)
C6—N1—N5—C17	66.46 (18)	C3—C4—C16—C15	26.93 (19)
C2—N1—C6—C7	50.1 (2)	N5—C4—C16—C15	-151.14 (15)
N5—N1—C6—C7	-159.82 (13)	C14—C15—C16—C4	-44.36 (18)
C2—N1—C6—C11	-130.91 (15)		

Fig. 1

